

July 23, 2018

HDFC Bank

Q1FY19 Result Update

Marginal deposit growth; healthy term deposit growth; lower CASA

Deposits grew 2% QoQ to 8057.85bn backed by healthy 5% QoQ growth in term deposits to 4698.32bn and 2% QoQ de-growth in CASA to 3359.53bn. This reduced CASA from 43.5% to 41.7%. Term deposits are of relatively longer horizon and have lock-in facility enabling funding of mid-to-long term loans.

Robust growth in advances on the back of home loans, personal loans...

Advances grew 8% QoQ to 7086.49bn on the back of 8% QoQ growth in personal loans, 21% QoQ growth in home loans and 6% QoQ growth in each credit card, CV and 2W respectively. Resultant, CD ratio moved up from 83% in Q4FY18 to 87% in Q1FY19.

NIMs contracted by 10bps..

Net interest margin contracted to 4.2% in Q1FY19 due to a) lower yield on advances (fall from 10.34% in Q4FY18 to 10.18%) due to higher disbursement in low-yield segments such as home loans; b) low realizable yield on investments (fall from 7.11% to 7.09%) and; c) 14bps uptick in cost of funds to 5.11%.

Cost to income ratio marginally up to 40.9% due to lower base of total operating income

Net interest income grew 1% QoQ to 108.14bn while non-interest income de-grew 10% QoQ due to 5% QoQ fall in fees/commissions and incremental loss of 260cr due to revaluation of investments given noted escalation in 10yr Gov yields from 7.4% (31st March'18) to 7.9% (30th June'18). This resulted in 2% QoQ fall in total operating income to 146.32bn. Cost to income rose 2bps to 40.9%.

Stable asset quality

Gross NPA came at 95.39bn (rose by 11% QoQ on 8% QoQ growth in advances). GNPA% lifted to 1.33% from 1.3% in Q4FY18. Net NPA came at 29.07bn (rose by 12% QoQ given provisioning of 69.5% v/s 69.8% in Q4FY18). NNPA% was 0.41% v/s 0.40% in Q4FY18.

Capital adequacy...adequate

CAR reported at 14.6% (v/s regulatory requirement of 11.025%). Tier I came at 13.1%. CET I was reported at 12.1%.

Valuations

PAT de-grew 4% QoQ to 46.01bn. This lowered ROAA% to 1.7% from 1.9% in Q4FY18 and ROAE% to 17.2% from 18.5%. Balance sheet growth was robust, while lower yields & MTM losses shrunk P&L. Stock is trading at FY20E P/ABV of 4.3x, we assign neutral rating and value stock at P/ABV of 4.7x implying an upside potential of 9% and a target price of INR 2385.

NEUTRAL



Stock Details				
Industry	BFSI			
Sensex	36,351			
Nifty	10,957			
Bloomberg Code	HDFCB			
Eq. Cap. (Rs. Cr)	521			
Face Value (Rs.)	2			
52-w L/H	1681/2220			
Market Cap (Cr)	5,70,337			

Valuation Data				
	FY18A	FY19E	FY20E	
NIM	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%	
Book value	410	459	523	
Adj BV	400	445	507	
ROAA	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	
ROAE	18.2%	20.6%	22.0%	

HDFC Bank Vs SENSEX

Shareholding Pattern					
	Jun'18	Mar'18	Jun'17		
Promoters	25.5	25.6	25.9		
FIIs	40.9	40.4	42.0		
MF	11.6	12.1	10.5		
Retail	11.1	11.0	10.8		
Others	10.9	10.9	10.8		
	100.0	100.0	100.0		

(INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net interest income	27,591.5	33,139.2	40,094.9	50,935.6	60,974.0
Growth%	23%	20%	21%	27%	20%
Pre-provisioning profit	21,363.5	25,732.4	32,624.8	40,801.7	49,518.8
Growth%	23%	20%	27%	25%	21%
Adjusted PAT	12,296.2	14,549.6	17,486.7	22,353.7	27,384.0
Growth%	20%	18%	20%	28%	23%
EPS (INR)	48.6	56.8	67.4	85.8	105.2
BVPS (INR)	287.5	349.1	409.6	458.5	522.9
ABVPS (INR)	282.2	341.9	399.6	445.0	507.5
P/B (x)	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.2
P/ABV (x)	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.3



Q1FY19 Result Analysis

(INR Crores)	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Interest on Advances/Bills	17391	14486	16663	20%	4%
Interest on Investment	4589	3893	4223	18%	9%
Interest on bal. with RBI & Others	332	108.2	196.81	207%	69%
Other Interest	237	181.49	238.26	30%	-1%
INTEREST EARNED	22549	18669	21321	21%	6%
Net-Interest Income (NII)	10814	9371	10658	15%	1%
Other Income	3818	3517	4229	9%	-10%
Total Income	14632	12887	14886	14%	-2%
Operating Expenses	5984	5367	6051	11%	-1%
Pre-Provisional Profits	8648	7520	8836	15%	-2%
Provisions & Contingencies	1629	1559	1541	5%	6%
PBT	7018	5961	7295	18%	-4%
Provision for Taxes	2417	2067	2495	17%	-3%
Adjusted Net Profit	4601	3894	4799	18%	-4%

- Bank's total operating income grew 14% YoY from 12887cr in Q1FY18 & de-grew 2% QoQ from 14886cr in Q4FY18 to 14632cr in this quarter on back of 15% YoY growth in net interest income propelled by 22% YoY growth in advances.
- Bank's Net Interest Income grew 15% YoY from 9371cr in Q1FY18 & 1% QoQ from 10658cr in Q4FY18 to 10814cr in this
 quarter. Although, yield on advances contracted from 10.21% in Q1FY18 to 10.18% in Q1FY19, yield on investments
 contracted from 7.23% in Q1FY18 to 7.09% in Q1FY19 whereas cost of funds rose from 5.04% in Q1FY18 to 5.11% in Q1FY19.
- Bank's quarterly cost to income ratio contracted by 70bps YoY to 40.9% due to digitalization.
- Bank's quarterly pre-provisioning profit grew 15% YoY from 7520cr in Q1FY18 & de-grew 2% QoQ from 8836cr in Q4FY18 to 8648cr in this quarter.
- Bank's net profits came at 4601cr in this quarter due to 713cr increase in MTM losses.
- Gross NPA ratio came at 1.33% (v/s 1.24% in Q1FY18) and NNPA came at 0.41% (v/s 0.44% in Q1FY18). Provision coverage ratio was 69.5% (v/s 65.1% in Q1FY18).

(INR Crores)	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q	Comment
Deposits	805,785	671,376	788,771	20%	2%	CASA went down from 44.0% in Q1FY18 to 41.7% in Q1FY19 due to muted 7% growth in CA, moderate 17% growth in SA & 25% growth in term deposits.
Borrowings	121,024	86,012	123,105	41%	-2%	-
Investments	275,679	216,108	242,200	28%	14%	
Advances	708,649	580,976	658,333	22%	8%	2W portfolio grew 41%YoY, personal loan grew 40%, SME grew 29%, credit card grew 32%, while auto loans & home loan grew at moderate 18% & 14% respectively
Total Assets	1,080,409	895,653	1,063,934	21%	2%	Backed by robust growth in investments & advances.

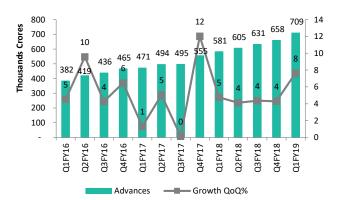


Conference Call Highlights

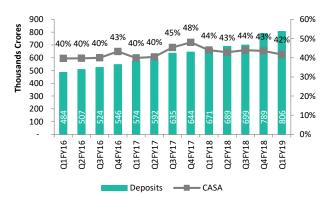
- 1. Net interest margin came at 4.2%, 10bps lower sequentially. This was due to a) low investment yields b) income reversal in Agricultural portfolio c) higher growth in low yield segments such as home loan backed by one-off acquisition of home loan portfolio d) higher cost of funds from 5.0% in Q4FY18 to 5.1% in Q1FY19 due to 5% QoQ growth in term deposits while SA grew 1% QoQ & CA de-grew 8% QoQ. Bank focused on growing term deposits to stage 7.6% QoQ growth in advances. Term deposits have higher maturities and lock-in facility as compare to CASA. Resultant CASA ratio reduced from 43.5% in Q4FY18 to 41.7% in Q1FY19.
- 2. Non-interest income came at 3818cr (10% QoQ fall). Fee & commissions contributed 83% to total non-interest income. Commission consisted inflow from 3rd party insurance, credit card fees, retail asset fees.
- 3. Total MTM losses came at 391cr, largely due to corporate bond portfolio. Bank recognized full loss in the quarter & did not avail for 4-quarter-spread facility by RBI due to corporate bond portfolio's modified duration of 1.6 years. Comparatively, Q1FY18 saw gain of 331cr. Adjusting for this fact gives 30% YoY growth in PBT as against reported 18% YoY.
- 4. Cost to income ratio came at 40.9% as against 41.6% for Q1FY18.
- 5. Provisions came at 1629.4 cr. Provisions due to loans were 1432.2 cr.
- 6. CAR was 14.6%, Tier I at 13.1%. CET came at 12.1%. RWA at 8.4 lac crore.
- 7. Bank made floating provisions of 1451cr. Total provisions including specific provisions, general provisions and floating provisions were 118% of GNPA.
- 8. Slippage cost came at 2.06%. On absolute basis, slippages were 3548 cr. Agricultural portfolio continue to witness strain. Adjusting for Agri portfolio slippage cost came at 1.67%.
- 9. Retail book contribution in total loan book went marginally down to 54% from 55% sequentially, while corporate book moved up from 45% to 46%.
- 10. Board has studied Inter-credit agreement and would finalize whether to participate or not going ahead.
- 11. Majority of loan book is fixed-rate based. Therefore, bank expects NIM to be in range of 4-4.3%.
- 12. Bank is aggressively growing its investment banking division due to a) good relationships with corporate b) among top 3 players in loan syndication space.
- 13. HDFC is betting on brand, customer service to attract customer instead of providing higher interest rates on savings account.
- 14. Bank has successfully achieved target of bringing cost to income ratio in low 40's. Cost to income ratio was 40.9% (v/s 41.6% in Q1FY18, 45.0% in Q1FY17). Bank attributes success to digitalization. Going forward it expects CI to be in similar matrix.
- 15. Capital raising update: of 24,000cr, 8500cr has been raised from HDFC via issue of preference shares.
- 16. Credit card business has been profitable for the bank due to a) market leader in this segment, b) stickiness by providing card mostly to deposit holders ,and c) stable & high asset quality.



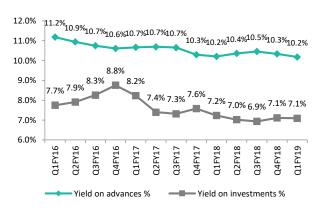




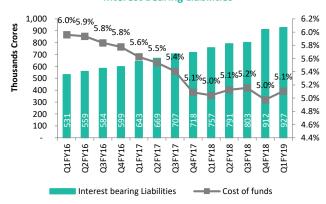
Deposits Profile



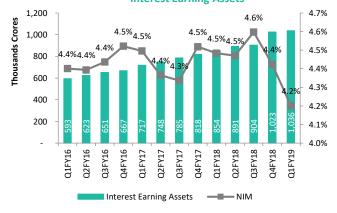
Yield Profile



Interest Bearing Liabilities



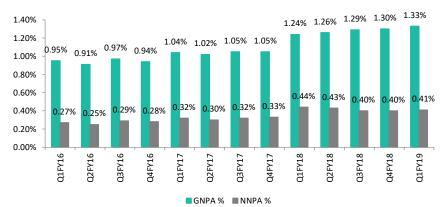
Interest Earning Assets



Return Ratios



Asset Quality



Source: Company, NSPL Research

Profit & Loss (INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Interest earned	60,221.4	69,306.0	80,241.4	96,760.4	116,628.4
Interest expended	32,629.9	36,166.7	40,146.5	45,824.8	55,654.4
Net interest income	27,591.5	33,139.2	40,094.9	50,935.6	60,974.0
Non-interest income	10,751.7	12,296.5	15,220.3	17,546.9	21,310.7
Total income	38,343.2	45,435.7	55,315.2	68,482.4	82,284.7
Operating expenses	16,979.7	19,703.3	22,690.4	27,680.7	32,765.9
Pre-provisioning profit	21,363.5	25,732.4	32,624.8	40,801.7	49,518.8
Provisions	2,725.6	3,593.3	5,927.5	6,674.0	7,711.2
Profit before tax (PBT)	18,637.9	22,139.1	26,697.3	34,127.8	41,807.6
Tax expense	6,341.7	7,589.4	9,210.6	11,774.1	14,423.6
Adjusted PAT	12,296.2	14,549.6	17,486.7	22,353.7	27,384.0
Balance Sheet (INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Capital	505.6	512.5	519.0	520.8	520.8
Shareholder's Fund	72,677.8	89,462.4	106,295.0	119,411.9	136,177.2
Deposits	546,424.2	643,639.7	788,770.6	962,300.2	1,164,383.2
Borrowings	53,018.5	74,028.9	123,105.0	150,188.1	181,727.6
Cash & Balances with RBI	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	38,918.8	48,952.1	122,915.1	149,956.4	181,447.2
Investments	163,885.8	214,463.3	242,200.2	295,484.3	357,536.0
Advances	464,594.0	554,568.2	658,333.1	803,166.4	971,831.3
Total Assets	708,845.6	863,840.2	1,063,934.3	1,297,999.9	1,570,579.8
RATIOS	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Growth rates					
Advances (%)	27.1%	19.4%	18.7%	22.0%	21.0%
Deposits (%)	21.2%	17.8%	22.5%	22.0%	21.0%
Total assets (%)	20.0%	21.9%	23.2%	22.0%	21.0%
NII (%) Pre-provisioning profit (%)	23.2%	20.1%	21.0% 26.8%	27.0% 25.1%	19.7% 21.4%
PAT (%)	20.4%	18.3%	20.2%	27.8%	22.5%
171 (70)	20.470	10.570	20.270	27.070	22.370
Balance sheet ratios	QF 00/	96.30/	93.50/	93.50/	92.50/
Credit/Deposit (%) CASA (%)	85.0% 43.2%	86.2% 48.0%	83.5% 44.0%	83.5% 45.0%	83.5% 46.0%
Advances/Total assets (%)	65.5%	64.2%	61.9%	61.9%	61.9%
Leverage (x)	9.8x	9.7x	10.0x	10.9x	11.5x
Operating efficiency	44.20/	42.40/	44.00/	40.40/	20.00/
Cost/income (%)	44.3%	43.4%	41.0%	40.4%	39.8%
Opex/total assets (%) Opex/total interest earning assets (%)	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%
Profitability NIM (%)	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%
RoA (%)	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
RoE (%)	18.5%	17.9%	18.2%	20.6%	22.0%
Asset quality					
Gross NPA (%)	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
Net NPA (%)	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
PCR (%)	69.9%	68.7%	69.8%	68.7%	68.7%
Slippage (%)	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
Per share data / Valuation					
EPS (Rs.)	48.6	56.8	67.4	85.8	105.2
BV (Rs.)	287.5	349.1	409.6	458.5	522.9
ABV (Rs.)	282.2	341.9	399.6	445.0	507.5
P/BV (x)	3.9x	4.4x	4.8x	4.8x	4.2x
P/ABV (x)	4.0x	4.5x	4.9x	4.9x	4.3x

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