

August 13, 2018

Dalmia Bharat

Q1FY19 Result Update

Top-line growth led by improved realization & volume growth

The company posted a revenue of INR 2368cr for the quarter, up by 15.8% mainly driven by an increase in realization (2.5% YoY AND 3.7% QoQ to INR 5250/ton). Total sales volume for the quarter stood at 4.51mt up by 13% YoY (from 3.99mt). The rise in realization can be attributed to the introduction of composite cement (PCC) in the Eastern region, which is a blended mix of both flyash and slag (thus offsetting the hike in slag cost). PCC contributed to 8% of the total volume in the quarter and is expected to improve further.

Subdued EBITDA/Ton due to rising input costs

EBITDA/Ton for the quarter stood at INR 1162 down by 16.7% YoY (from INR 1395) and up by 2.2% QoQ (from INR 1137) due to higher power and fuel costs (up by 8% YoY to INR 876/ton), as well as logistics costs (up by 4% YoY to INR 1031/ton).

Capacity expansion in east to provide near-term growth

OCL, a subsidiary of Dalmia Bharat is setting up a 7.8mt cement plant in the Eastern region. After the recent acquisition of Kalyanpur cement (in Bihar), Dalmia will have a consolidated capacity of 18.2mt in the East by FY21E. The company is also expanding its capacity in the South and in the North East to take the total capacity to 37mt by FY21.

Valuations

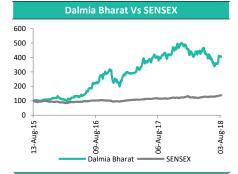
Dalmia Bharat operates in regions which have historically commanded higher realization with respect to the rest of India i.e South and East markets. We expect a strong low teens demand growth in the East, North East and South markets in FY19 where the company is adding capacity. 60% of the demand from Government projects such as Housing For All, Bharatmala and Sagarmala is expected to come from Dalmia's markets. Ramp up of expanded capacity, turnaround of its inorganic acquisitions (successful historical track record) as well as a higher mix of premium products (a target mix of ~40%) will boost the company's revenue as well as margins. Plants equipped with multi-fuel capabilities, as well as a WHRS addition of 31MW will keep rising power and fuel costs at bay. We remain positive on the stock with a target price of INR 3188 giving an upside of 25%. (i.e. valuing the stock at FY20E EV/Ton of \$150/Ton, 12x FY20E EV/EBITDA)

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_	Downside Scenario	Current Price	Price Target	Upside Scenario	
		2561	3188 25%▲		-

Stock Details			
Industry	Cement		
Sensex	37645		
Nifty	11356		
Bloomberg Code	DBEL:IN		
Eq. Cap. (INR. Cr.)	17.8		
Face Value (INR.)	2		
52-w H/L	2179/3350		
Market Cap (INR. Cr.)	22736		

Valuation Data				
	FY18	FY19E	FY20E	
OPM	23.5%	25.1%	24.5%	
NPM	6.2%	8.9%	9.6%	
P/E (x)	45.1	26.4	22.5	
EV/EBITDA (x)	13.5	9.8	8.7	
EV/Ton (\$)	163.2	142.1	134.2	



Shareholding Pattern					
	Jun'18	Mar'18	Jun'17		
Promoters	57.92	57.92	58.04		
FIIs	17.28	16.68	13.83		
DIIs	Olls 5.87		7.68		
Retail	15.97	15.93	16.89		
	100.0	100.0	100.0		

(INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net Sales	6411	7404	8609	9937	10728
Growth%	82%	15%	16%	15%	8%
EBITDA	1592	1902	2027	2440	2580
Growth%	164%	19%	7%	20%	6%
Adjusted PAT	190	345	536	862	1013
Growth%	6130%	81%	55%	61%	18%
EPS (INR)	23.4	38.8	60.1	97.0	114.0
Sales Volume (MT)	12.8	15.3	17.0	19.0	20.1
P/E (x)	37.1	38.6	45.1	26.4	22.5
EV/EBITDA	8.3	9.8	13.5	9.8	8.7
EV/Tonne	79.0	110.9	163.2	142.1	134.2

^{*} Read last page for disclaimer & rating rationale



Q1FY19 Result Analysis

(INR Crores)	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Net Sales	2368	2044	2623	15.8%	-9.7%
COGS	441	277	526	59.1%	-16.2%
Employee Expenses	168	164	160	2.8%	5.2%
Power and Fuel	395	324	392	22.1%	0.7%
Freight and Forwarding	465	396	518	17.5%	-10.2%
Other Expenses	374	327	438	14.3%	-14.5%
Total Expenses	1844	1488	2034	23.9%	-9.4%
EBITDA	524	557	589	-5.9%	-11.1%
Depreciation	180	171	186	5.2%	-3.4%
Other Income	43	70	65	-38.2%	-33.9%
EBIT	387	456	468	-15.0%	-17.3%
Finance Cost	162	212	154	-23.5%	5.2%
PBT	225	244	315	-7.6%	-28.3%
Taxes	77	72	106	7.2%	-27.0%
Net Profit	124	136	184	-8.7%	-32.3%

Source: Company, NSPL Research

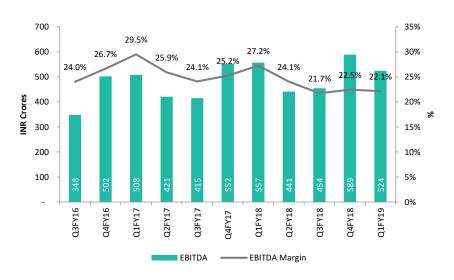
- The company's net sales grew 15.8% y-o-y (from INR 2044cr in Q1FY18) but declined 9.7% q-o-q (from INR 2623cr in Q4FY18) to INR 2368cr in Q1FY19.
- EBITDA for the company stood at INR 524cr down from INR 557cr (-6% Y-o-Y) and INR 589cr (-11% Q-o-Q) with EBITDA Margins at 22.1% as against 27.2% in Q1FY18 and 22.5% in Q4FY18. The fall in margins was primarily due to higher power and fuel costs, as well as raw material costs.
- EBITDA/Ton for the quarter stood at INR 1162 down from INR 1395 (-16.7% Y-o-Y) in Q1FY18 and up from INR 1137 (2.2% Q-o-Q) in Q4FY18. Total cement volumes for the quarter stood at 4.51 mn tons. The cement volumes grew at 13% YoY and declined 13% QoQ.
- Reported PAT stood at INR 124cr which was down by 8.7% Y-o-Y (from INR 136cr) and 32.3% Q-o-Q (from INR 184cr). PAT
 Margins stood at 5.2%, down from 6.7% in Q1FY18 and 7% in Q4FY18.
- Realization/ Ton has increased to INR 5250, up from INR 5123 (2.5% Y-o-Y) and INR 5064 (3.7% Q-o-Q).
- Capacity Utilization stood at 72% for the quarter, up from 64% in Q1FY18. The company has also improved its sales mix with higher trade segment sales.
- Initiatives such as Route optimization & Go Direct strategy on the logistics front helped the company limit the freight cost increase as compared to a diesel cost increase of 21% YoY
- Debt repayment continued, with a repayment of INR 203cr during the quarter. This brings the net debt-to-EBITDA from 2.3x to 1.7x on a YoY basis.
- A simplified corporate structure is planned, where only one listed entity will exist and all subsidiaries will be amalgamated.
 This is expected to significantly increase market liquidity and is expected to be effective from Q2FY19.
- With limestone being leased through auction, land acquisition favoring private sector, credit available only for selective
 players and insolvency law becoming quicker, the industry is witnessing significant consolidation, making the barriers to entry
 in the industry very high. This in turn, allows major players like Dalmia to cater to the incremental demand witnessed in the
 country.

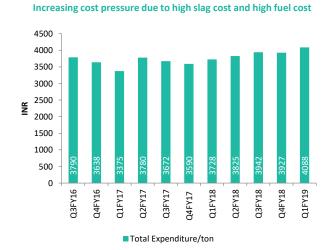
(INR/Ton)	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Realization	5250	5123	5064	2.5%	3.7%
RM Cost	979	695	1016	40.7%	-3.7%
Employee Cost	373	410	309	-9.1%	20.8%
Power and Fuel	876	811	757	8.0%	15.7%
Freight and Forwarding	1031	992	1000	4.0%	3.1%
Other Expenditure	829	820	845	1.1%	-1.8%
Total Expenditure	4088	3728	3927	9.6%	4.1%
EBITDA	1162	1395	1137	-16.7%	2.2%

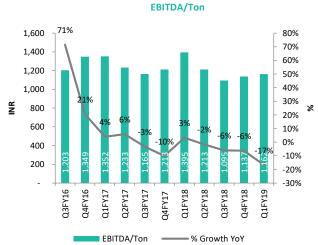




Margin fell due to higher RM cost and higher power and fuel cost









Profit & Loss (INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net sales	6411.3	7404.4	8608.8	9937.0	10727.6
COGS	1195.4	1406.1	1583.4	1788.4	1914.7
Employee Expenses	505.3	609.2	641.5	699.2	748.1
Power and fuel	882.0	979.2	1366.1	1711.1	1995.1
Transportation cost	1058.3	1229.0	1591.1	1815.0	1962.4
Other Expenses	1178.7	1279.0	1400.2	1483.1	1527.6
EBITDA	1591.6	1901.9	2026.6	2440.2	2579.8
D&A	580.9	602.7	703.7	702.2	717.9
Other income	229.5	298.8	278.4	300.0	300.0
EBIT	1240.2	1598.0	1601.2	2038.1	2161.9
nterest Expense	730.2	890.0	689.9	586.2	471.0
PBT	510.0	708.0	911.2	1451.9	1690.9
Гах	245.5	276.2	267.7	479.1	558.0
Effective tax rate	48.1%	39.0%	29.4%	33.0%	33.0%
PAT	76.4	63.1	93.3	104.7	111.6
Minority Interest	74.5	87.0	107.7	110.6	119.6
Reported PAT	190.0	344.8	535.9	862.2	1013.3
Balance Sheet (INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Share Capital	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Reserves & Surplus	4571.5	4947.1	5979.5	6755.4	7667.4
Shareholder's Funds	4589.3	4964.9	5997.3	6773.3	7685.2
Minority Interest	525.9	612.9	720.6	831.2	950.8
Long-term borrowings	7524.7	6254.7	5461.9	4361.9	3161.9
Deferred Tax Liability (Net)	1674.6	1576.4	1454.8	1454.8	1454.8
Other non-current liabilities	187.1	177.8	120.2	268.3	287.2
Long term provisions	172.1	153.8	97.5	196.7	210.6
Non-current liabilities	9558.5	8162.7	7134.4	6281.7	5114.5
Short-term borrowings	851.2	1220.0	863.2	742.6	870.1
Trade payables	856.6	954.1	908.4	1028.9	1311.4
Other current liabilities	1366.0	1661.7	2239.6	2104.5	1984.5
Short-term provisions	222.1	401.6	458.1	458.1	458.1
Current liabilities	3295.9	4237.4	4469.3	4334.1	4624.1
Total Equity and Liabilities	17969.6	17977.8	18321.5	18220.2	18374.6
Total Equity and Elabinities					2007 110
Goodwill on consolidation	2694.7	2694.7	1706.2	1706.2	1706.2
Gross Block					
	10641.9	10645.5	10895.5 1721.6	11145.5	11395.5
Less: Accum. Depreciation	9958.1	1031.6 9613.9	9502.9	2423.8	3141.7 8253.8
Net Fixed Assets				8721.7	
Non-current Investments	88.8	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7
Other Nen current Assets	40.7	84.3	14.0	84.3	84.3
Other Non-current Assets	745.0	652.6	827.6	827.6	827.6
Non-current Assets	13527.2	13138.1	12143.4	11432.5	10964.6
Current Investments	2554.7	2641.4	3407.9	3407.9	3407.9
Inventories	697.6	648.8	779.2	779.2	891.8
Trade receivables	510.0	593.3	521.7	521.7	819.1
Cash and cash equivalents	150.2	132.4	322.5	1100.9	1236.9
Other bank balances	83.4	42.6	31.3	37.8	37.8
Short term loans and advances	50.7	43.5	83.3	55.3	59.8
Other current assets	395.8	737.7	1032.3	884.9	956.7
Current Assets	4442.4	4839.8	6178.1	6787.7	7410.0



Cash Flow (INR Crores)	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
PBT	510.0	708.0	911.2	1451.9	1690.9
Depreciation & Amortization	580.9	602.7	703.7	702.2	717.9
(Incr)/Decr in Working Capital	305.4	-216.3	207.5	401.6	-291.0
Direct taxes paid	-30.4	-55.5	-55.5	-479.1	-558.0
Cash Flow from Operating	1914.9	1717.6	2456.9	2662.7	2030.7
(Incr)/ Decr in Gross PP&E	-421.8	-355.6	-592.7	79.0	-250.0
Cash Flow from Investing	-1723.2	-182.2	-427.2	8.7	-250.0
(Decr)/Incr in Debt	412.9	-682.6	-1149.6	-1220.6	-1072.5
Finance costs	-860.7	-872.7	-689.9	-586.2	-471.0
Dividend paid	-53.4	0.0	0.0	-86.2	-101.3
Cash Flow from Financing	-500.2	-1553.3	-1839.5	-1893.0	-1644.8
Incr/(Decr) in Balance Sheet Cash	-308.5	-17.8	190.1	778.4	136.0
Cash at the Start of the Year	458.6	150.2	132.4	322.5	1100.9
Cash at the End of the Year	150.2	132.4	322.5	1100.9	1236.9

RATIOS	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Particulars					
EBITDA/Ton	1243.4	1243.1	1194.9	1286.6	1283.2
Sales Volume (mn tons)	12.8	15.3	17.0	19.0	20.1
Growth (%)					
Total Sales	81.6%	15.0%	6.1%	24.9%	8.1%
EBITDA	164.2%	19.5%	6.6%	20.4%	5.7%
PAT	6129.8%	81.5%	55.4%	60.9%	17.5%
Profitability (%)					
EBITDA Margin	24.8%	25.7%	23.5%	25.1%	24.5%
NPM	3.0%	4.7%	6.2%	8.9%	9.6%
RoE (%)	4.1%	6.9%	8.9%	12.7%	13.2%
RoCE (%)	8.0%	10.7%	10.9%	13.9%	14.8%
Debt Ratios					
Net Debt/EBITDA	3.9	2.8	1.6	0.4	-0.1
Net Debt/Equity	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
Interest Coverage	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.5	4.6
Per share data / Valuation					
EPS (INR.)	21.4	38.8	60.3	97.0	114.0
BPS (INR.)	516.2	558.5	674.6	761.9	864.5
P/E (x)	37.1	38.6	45.1	26.4	22.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.3	9.8	13.5	9.8	8.7
EV/Ton (\$)	79.0	110.9	163.2	142.1	134.2

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	Dalmia Bharat Ltd.				
Date	CMP (INR)	Target Price (INR)	Recommendation	Strong Buy	More than 15%
August 13, 2018	2561	3188	Strong Buy	Buy	5% - 15%
				Hold	0 – 5%
				Reduce	-5% - 0
				Sell	Less than -5%

Disclaimer:

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Details of Disciplinary History of NSPL	No disciplinary action is / was running / initiated against NSPL		
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the securities of the subject company	NO		
Research analyst or NSPL or its relatives'/associates' actual/beneficial			
ownership of 1% or more in securities of the subject company, at the	NO		
end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the	NO NO		
document			
Research analyst or NSPL or its relatives'/associates' any other material	NO		
conflict of interest at the time of publication of the document	NO .		
Has research analyst or NSPL or its associates received any compensation	NO		
from the subject company in the past 12 months			
Has research analyst or NSPL or its associates managed or co-managed			
public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 month	NO		
Has research analyst or NSPL or its associates received any compensation			
for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from	NO		
the subject company in the past 12 months			
Has research analyst or NSPL or its associates received any compensation			
for products or services other than investment banking or merchant	NO		
banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12	NO		
months			
Has research analyst or NSPL or its associates received any compensation			
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subject company			
Has research analyst or NSPL engaged in market making activity for the	NO		
subject company			
Other disclosures	NO		